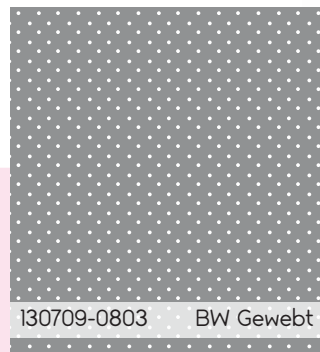
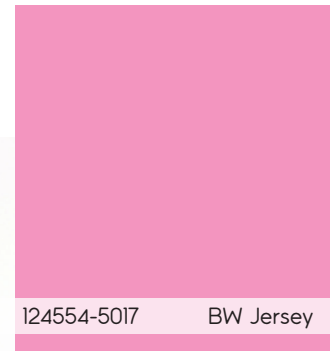
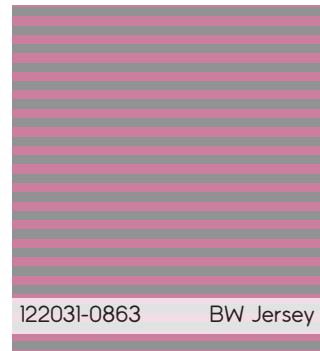
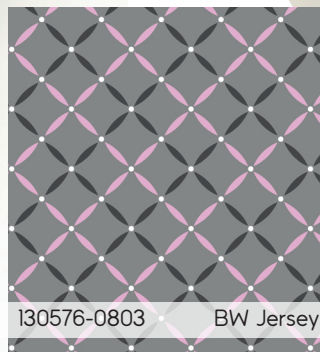
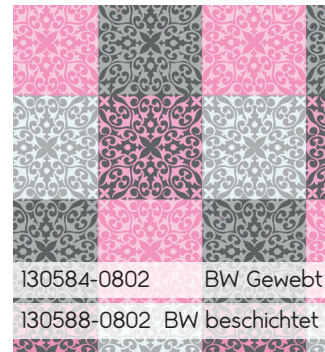
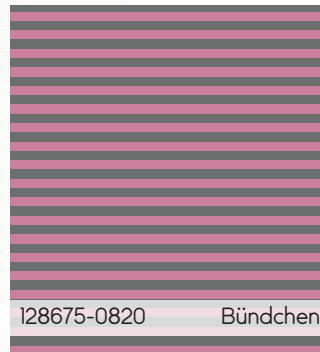
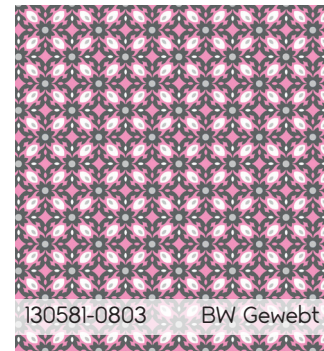
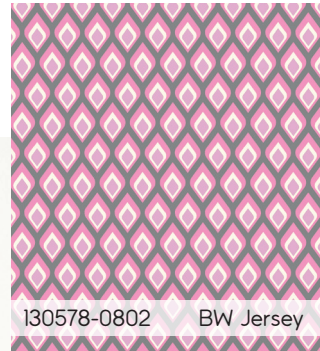




Dein Klaranähta-Händler



Klaranähta

Mix n' Match



Klaranähta

